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US core PCE comment: Slightly above expectations

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Core PCE prices increased slightly faster than expected in September, but the overall picture for August and September is still a loss of momentum. With core PCE around target and strong growth, the Fed will continue normalising monetary policy.

- Core PCE prices increased by 0.2% m/m in September, slightly faster than expected (Nordea and consensus: 0.1% m/m) after a weak core CPI report for the same month. Correspondingly, core PCE inflation remained unchanged at 2.0% spot on the Fed's target.
- Headline PCE prices increased 0.1% m/m and 2.0% y/y, also slightly higher than expected and spot on target.
- Both core CPI and core PCE prices have showed rather weak momentum in August and September, but we find that most can be explained by temporary factors.
- The main negative surprises stem from core goods prices in general and apparel prices more specifically. Core services price inflation is still rising, and we expect more increases going forward as wage growth increases.
- We expect the Fed to continue normalising monetary policy for another year.

Chart 1. Core PCE losing momentum

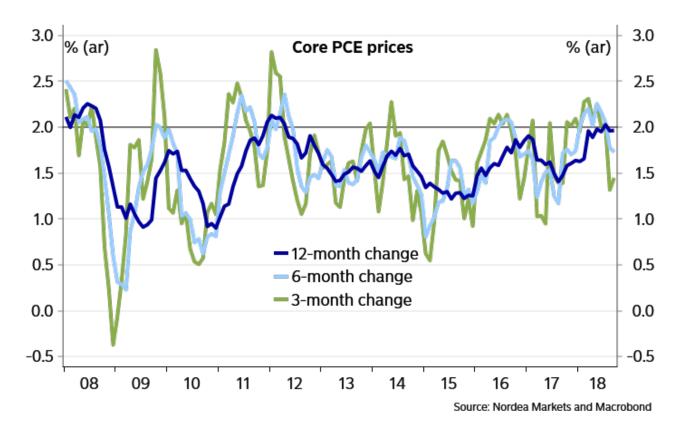


Chart 2. Core goods vs core services

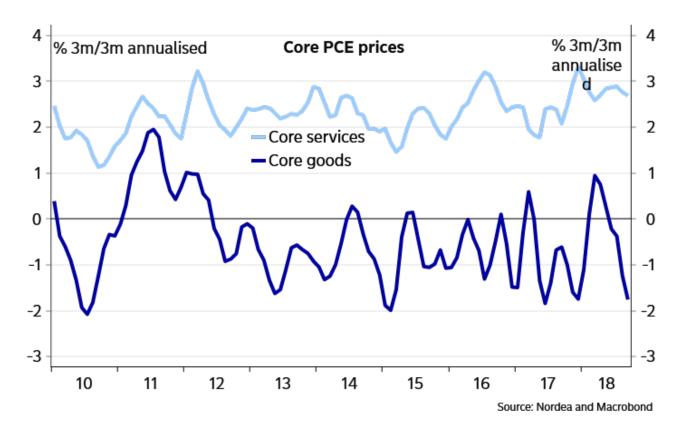


Chart 3. PCE inflation @ target

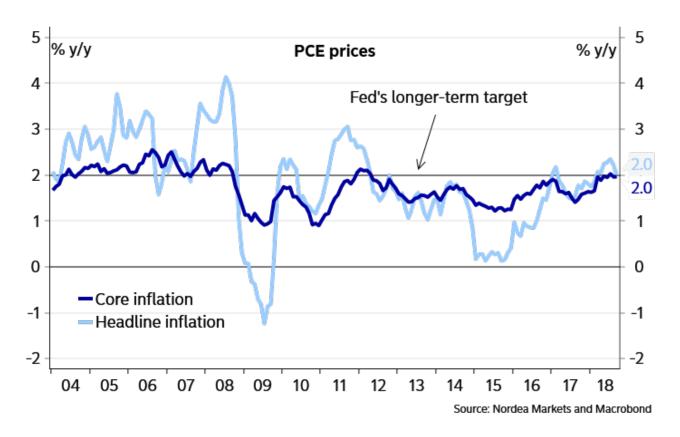
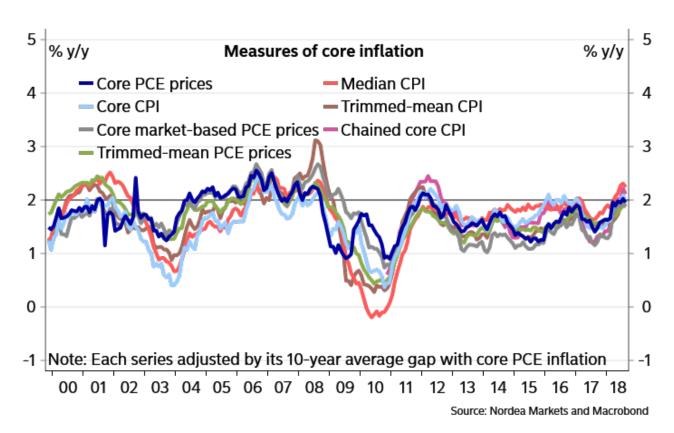


Chart 4. Various measure of core inflation at target



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